

## ORGANIC ACID ANALYSIS HPLC COLUMNS

*For over 30 years, Concise Separations has supplied the world with superior HPLC products and columns, providing customers with complete solutions for their separation needs. Our Organic Acids Analysis HPLC columns were developed specifically for analysis of fermentation products in the biofuels and food and beverage industries to separate sugars, sugar alcohols, acids and alcohols in the same run.*

Ion exclusion is the preferred method for separating weakly ionizable species such as organic acids and alcohols. Concise Separations supplies a broad range of columns of varying efficiency and selectivity for the separation of weak acids by ion exclusion.

The polymeric packings employed with ion exclusion are totally sulfonated polystyrene divinylbenzene (PS/DVB) copolymers. By totally sulfonating the polymer, the bead behaves as though it is a negatively charged sphere. This charged sphere is referred to as a Donnan membrane. Species that have a negative charge are repelled from the negatively charged membrane, while uncharged species are allowed to enter the sphere and adsorb onto the beads. The mobile phases employed with ion exclusion are low concentration acids, such as 5 mM sulfuric acid.

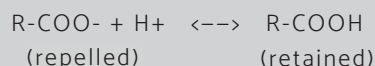
This equilibrium is regulated by the acidic dissociation constant (pKa) of the organic acid or alcohol. Therefore, species are analyzed by ion exclusion and generally elute according to their pKa.

In this bulletin, we highlight some new methods developed for customers using our Organic Acids Analysis HPLC columns.

### // FEATURES & BENEFITS //

- / Packed with chemically resistant polymeric polystyrene divinylbenzene copolymers varying in percent cross-linkage and particle sizes
- / Stable in the pH range of 0 to 14
- / Stable at high temperatures, up to 90 °C
- / Consistent performance through numerous sample injections (dependent on sample preparation, instrument maintenance, and use of guard systems)
- / Allows the use of universal detectors, such as refractive index (RI) indicators, due to the use of simple dilute acid, which doesn't require gradients for sample analysis
- / Eliminates the need for high-cost solvents (including waste disposal)
- / Eluent serves as a self-regenerating cleaning solution and does not degrade the column

### // DONNAN MEMBRANE EXAMPLE EFFECT //



CHROMATOGRAPHY

SEPARATIONS

REPRODUCIBILITY

PRECISION













